

## POZITIVNÍ EKONOMIE V KONTEXTU REGIONÁLNÍCH (LAU2) DISPARIT POSITIVE ECONOMICS IN THE CONTEXT OF REGIONAL (LAU2) DISPARITIES

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### Abstract

Positive economics, which is aimed on searching patterns among economic phenomenons and processes, is in submitted paper focused on relationship between economic activity of inhabitants - self-employed persons and their tax duties - income tax of self-employed persons. This causality was surveyed on sample of 621 municipalities of South Bohemian region in years 2006 to 2008. Contribution is part of the project NAZV Q192A023.

**Key words:** positive economics, municipalities, disparity, Gini coefficient, Robin Hood index

### Abstrakt

Pozitivní ekonomie, která se zaměřuje na hledání zákonitostí mezi ekonomickými jevy a procesy, se v předloženém textu soustřeďuje na vztah mezi ekonomickou aktivitou obyvatel - osob samostatně výdělečně činných a jejich daňovými povinnostmi – daní z příjmů fyzických osob ze samostatné výdělečné činnosti. Tato kauzalita byla zkoumána na příkladu 621 obcí Jihočeského kraje v letech 2006 – 2008. Příspěvek je součástí řešení projektu NAZV Q192A023

**Klíčová slova:** pozitivní ekonomie, obce, rozdílnost, Giniho koeficient, index Robina Hooda

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